AUTHOR INDEX

Ahyaudin, A., *see* Leong, T.-S. et al.
Appelbaum, S., *see* Hecht, T. and Appelbaum, S.
Areerat, S. (Bangkok, Thailand)
Clarias culture in Thailand 355
Boon, J.B., *see* Henken, A.M. et al., p. 221
Boon, J.H., Oorschot, R.W.A., Henken, A.M. and Van Doesum, J.H. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Ruptured intestine syndrome of unknown etiology in young African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822), and its relation to the feeding level 283
Bovendeur, J., Eding, E.H. and Henken, A.M. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Design and performance of a water recirculation system for high-density culture of the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822) 329
Britz, P.J. and Hecht, T. (Grahamstown, South Africa)
Temperature preferences and optimum temperature for growth of African sharptooth catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) larvae and postlarvae 205
Brunink, A.M., *see* Henken, A.M. et al., p. 233
Cattel, B.C., *see* Henken, A.M. et al., p. 221
Chuapoehuk, W. (Bangkok, Thailand)
Protein requirements of walking catfish, *Clarias batrachus* (Linnaeus), fry 215
De Leeuw, R., Goos, H.J.Th. and Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
The regulation of gonadotropin release by neurohormones and gonadal steroids in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 43
De Leeuw, R., *see also* Goos, H.J.Th. et al.; Resink, J.W. et al., p. 97; Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 157
Den Bieman, H., *see* Verreth, J. and Den Bieman, H.
Eding, E.H., *see* Bovendeur, J. et al.; Richter, C.J.J. et al., pp. 157, 169
Gielen, J.Th., *see* Goos, H.J.Th. et al.
Goos, H.J.Th. (Utrecht, The Netherlands), Joy, K.P. (Varanasi, India), De Leeuw, R., Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. (Utrecht, The Netherlands), Van Delft (Oss, The Netherlands) and Gielen, J.Th. (Boxmeer, The Netherlands)
The effect of luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone analogue (LHRHa) in combination with different drugs with anti-dopamine and anti-serotonin properties on gonadotropin release and ovulation in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 143
Goos, H.J.Th., *see also* De Leeuw, R. et al.; Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 157; Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. and Goos, H.J.Th.
Granneman, J.C.M., *see* Schoonen, W.G.E.J. et al., p. 77
Groeninx van Zoelen, R.F.O., *see* Resink, J.W. et al., p. 115
Hecht, T. (Grahamstown, South Africa) and Appelbaum, S. (Sede Boqer, Israel)
Notes on the growth of Israeli sharptooth catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) during the primary nursing phase 195
Hecht, T., *see also* Britz, P.J. and Hecht, T.; Uys, W. and Hecht, T.; Uys, W. et al.
Henken, A.M., Boon, J.B., Cattel, B.C. and Lobée, H.W.J. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Differences in growth rate and feed utilization between male and female African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822) 221
Henken, A.M., Brunink, A.M. and Richter, C.J.J. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Differences in growth rate and feed utilization between diploid and triploid African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822) 233

Henken, A.M., *see also* Boon, J.H. et al.; Bovendeur, J. et al.
Huisman, E.A. and Richter, C.J.J. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Reproduction, growth, health control and aquacultural potential of the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822) 1
Huisman, E.A., *see also* Resink, J.W. et al., p. 115.
Joy, K.P., *see* Goos, H.J.Th. et al.
Kwan, F.-S., *see* Leong, T.-S. et al.
Lambert, J.G.D., *see* Resink, J.W. et al., p. 59; Schoonen, W.G.E.J. et al., pp. 77, 129
Leong, T.-S., Tan, E.S.P., Wong, S.-Y., Ahyaudin, A. (Penang, Malaysia) and Kwan, F.-S. (Butterworth, Malaysia)
Ichthyophthiriasis in catfish (*Clarias macrocephalus* Günther) fingerlings in Penang, Malaysia, imported from Thailand 315
Leong, T.-S., *see also* Zaman, Z. and Leong, T.-S.
Lobée, H.W.J., *see* Henken, A.M. et al., p. 221
Oorschot, R.W.A., *see* Boon, J.H. et al.
Peute, J., *see* Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. et al.
Resink, J.W., Schoonen, W.G.E.J., Van Den Hurk, R. (Utrecht, The Netherlands), Viveen, W.J.A.R. (Wageningen, The Netherlands) and Lambert, J.G.D. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
Seasonal changes in steroid metabolism in the male reproductive organ-system of the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 59
Resink, J.W., Van Den Hurk, R., Voorthuis, P.K., Terlou, M., De Leeuw, R. (Utrecht, The Netherlands) and Viveen, W.J.A.R. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Quantitative enzyme histochemistry of steroid and glucuronide synthesis in testes and seminal vesicle, and its correlation to plasma gonadotropin level in *Clarias gariepinus* 97
Resink, J.W., Van Den Hurk, R., Groeninx van Zoelen, R.F.O. (Utrecht, The Netherlands) and Huisman, E.A. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
The seminal vesicle as source of sex attracting substances in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 115
Resink, J.W., *see also* Van Den Hurk, R. et al.
Richter, C.J.J., Eding, E.H. (Wageningen, The Netherlands), Goos, H.J.Th., De Leeuw, R. (Utrecht, The Netherlands), Scott, A.P. (Lowestoft, Great Britain) and Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
The effect of pimozide/LHRHa and 17α-hydroxyprogesterone on plasma steroid levels and ovulation in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 157
Richter, C.J.J., Viveen, W.J.A.R., Eding, E.H., Sukkel, M., Rothuis, A.J. (Wageningen, The Netherlands), Van Hoof, M.F.P.M., Van Den Berg, F.G.J. and Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
The significance of photoperiodicity, water temperature and an inherent endogenous rhythm for the production of viable eggs by the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*, kept in subtropical ponds in Israel and under Israeli and Dutch hatchery conditions .. 169
Richter, C.J.J., *see also* Henken, A.M. et al., p. 233; Huisman, E.A. and Richter, C.J.J.
Rothuis, A.J., *see* Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 169
Schoonen, W.G.E.J., Granneman, J.C.M., Lambert, J.G.D. and Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
Steroidogenesis in the testes and seminal vesicles of spawning and non-spawning African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 77
Schoonen, W.G.E.J., Van Bennekum, A.M., Lambert, J.G.D. (Utrecht, The Netherlands), Viveen, W.J.A.R. (Wageningen, The Netherlands) and Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
Steroidogenesis in pre- and postspawned ovaries of feral African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 129

Schoonen, W.G.E.J., *see also* Resink, J.W. et al., p. 59
Scott, A.P., *see* Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 157
Segner, H., *see* Verreth, J. et al.
Steyn, G.J. and Van Vuren, J.H.J. (Johannesburg, South Africa)
The fertilizing capacity of cryopreserved sharptooth catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) sperm . 187
Storch, V., *see* Verreth, J. et al.
Sukkel, M., *see* Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 169
Tan, E.S.P., *see* Leong, T.-S. et al.
Terlou, M., *see* Resink, J.W. et al., p. 97
Uys, W. and Hecht, T. (Grahamstown, South Africa)
Assays on the digestive enzymes of sharptooth catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Pisces: Clariidae) 301
Uys, W., Hecht, T. and Walters, M. (Grahamstown, South Africa)
Changes in digestive enzyme activities of *Clarias gariepinus* (Pisces: Clariidae) after feeding 243
Van Bennekum, A.M., *see* Schoonen, W.G.E.J. et al., p. 129
Van Delft, A.M.L., *see* Goos, H.J.Th. et al.
Van Den Berg, F.G.J., *see* Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 169
Van Den Hurk, R., Resink, J.W. and Voorthuis, P.K. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
An enzyme-histochemical study concerning the localization of steroid glucuronide production in the reproductive organs of African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 89
Van Den Hurk, R., *see also* Resink, J.W. et al., pp. 59, 97, 115; Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. et al.
Van Doesum, J.H., *see* Boon, J.H. et al.
Van Hoof, M.F.P.M., *see* Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 169
Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. and Goos, H.J.Th. (Utrecht, The Netherlands)
The African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*, a model for the study of reproductive endocrinology in teleosts 15
Van Oordt, P.G.W.J., Peute, J., Van Den Hurk, R. (Utrecht, The Netherlands) and Viveen, W.J.A.R. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Annual correlative changes in gonads and pituitary gonadotropes of feral African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* 27
Van Oordt, P.G.W.J., *see also* De Leeuw, R. et al.; Goos, H.J.Th. et al.; Richter, C.J.J. et al., pp. 157, 169; Schoonen, W.G.E.J. et al., pp. 77, 129
Van Vuren, J.H.J., *see* Steyn, G.J. and Van Vuren, J.H.J.
Verreth, J. and Den Bieman, H. (Wageningen, The Netherlands)
Quantitative feed requirements of African catfish (*Clarias gariepinus* Burchell) larvae fed with decapsulated cysts of *Artemia*. I. The effect of temperature and feeding level 251
Verreth, J. (Wageningen, The Netherlands), Storch, V. and Segner, H. (Heidelberg, Federal Republic of Germany)
A comparative study on the nutritional quality of decapsulated *Artemia* cysts, micro-encapsulated egg diets and enriched dry feeds for *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell) larvae 269
Viveen, W.J.A.R., *see* Resink, J.W. et al., pp. 59, 97; Richter, C.J.J. et al., p. 169; Schoonen, W.G.E.J. et al., p. 129; Van Oordt, P.G.W.J. et al.
Voorthuis, P.K., *see* Resink, J.W. et al., p. 97; Van Den Hurk, R. et al.
Walters, M., *see* Uys, W. et al.
Wong, S.-Y., *see* Leong, T.-S. et al.
Zaman, Z. and Leong, T.-S. (Penang, Malaysia)
Seasonal occurrence of *Lytocestus lativitellarium* Furtado and Tan 1973 in *Clarias macrocephalus* Günther in Kedah and Perak, Malaysia 319

CONTENTS

Editorial
S.J. de Groot (IJmuiden, The Netherlands) ix

Review
Reproduction, growth, health control and aquacultural potential of the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822)
E.A. Huisman and C.J.J. Richter (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 1

Physiology and Endocrinology
The African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*, a model for the study of reproductive endocrinology in teleosts
P.G.W.J. van Oordt and H.J.Th. Goos (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 15
Annual correlative changes in gonads and pituitary gonadotropes of feral African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
P.G.W.J. van Oordt, J. Peute, R. Van Den Hurk (Utrecht, The Netherlands) and W.J.A.R. Viveen (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 27
The regulation of gonadotropin release by neurohormones and gonadal steroids in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
R. de Leeuw, H.J.Th. Goos and P.G.W.J. van Oordt (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 43
Seasonal changes in steroid metabolism in the male reproductive organ-system of the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
J.W. Resink, W.G.E.J. Schoonen, R. Van Den Hurk (Utrecht, The Netherlands), W.J.A.R. Viveen (Wageningen, The Netherlands) and J.G.D. Lambert (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 59
Steroidogenesis in the testes and seminal vesicles of spawning and non-spawning African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
W.G.E.J. Schoonen, J.C.M. Granneman, J.G.D. Lambert and P.G.W.J. van Oordt (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 77
An enzyme-histochemical study concerning the localization of steroid glucuronide production in the reproductive organs of African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
R. Van Den Hurk, J.W. Resink and P.K. Voorthuis (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 89
Quantitative enzyme histochemistry of steroid and glucuronide synthesis in testes and seminal vesicle, and its correlation to plasma gonadotropin level in *Clarias gariepinus*
J.W. Resink, R. Van Den Hurk, P.K. Voorthuis, M. Terlou, R. de Leeuw (Utrecht, The Netherlands) and W.J.A.R. Viveen (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 97
The seminal vesicle as source of sex attracting substances in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
J.W. Resink, R. Van Den Hurk, R.F.O. Groeninx van Zoelen (Utrecht, The Netherlands) and E.A. Huisman (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 115
Steroidogenesis in pre- and postspawned ovaries of feral African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
W.G.E.J. Schoonen, A.M. van Bennekum, J.G.D. Lambert (Utrecht, The Netherlands), W.J.A.R. Viveen (Wageningen, The Netherlands) and P.G.W.J. van Oordt (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 129
The effect of luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone analogue (LHRHa) in combination with different drugs with anti-dopamine and anti-serotonin properties on gonadotropin release and ovulation in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
H.J.Th. Goos (Utrecht, The Netherlands), K.P. Joy (Varanasi, India), R. de Leeuw, P.G.W.J. van Oordt (Utrecht, The Netherlands), A.M.L. van Delft (Oss, The Netherlands) and J.Th. Gielen (Boxmeer, The Netherlands) 143

The effect of pimozide/LHRHa and 17α-hydroxyprogesterone on plasma steroid levels and ovulation in the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*
C.J.J. Richter, E.H. Eding (Wageningen, The Netherlands), H.J.Th. Goos, R. De Leeuw (Utrecht, The Netherlands), A.P. Scott (Lowestoft, Great Britain) and P.G.W.J. van Oordt (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 157
The significance of photoperiodicity, water temperature and an inherent endogenous rhythm for the production of viable eggs by the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus*, kept in subtropical ponds in Israel and under Israeli and Dutch hatchery conditions
C.J.J. Richter, W.J.A.R. Viveen, E.H. Eding, M. Sukkel, A.J. Rothuis (Wageningen, The Netherlands), M.F.P.M. van Hoof, F.G.J. Van Den Berg and P.G.W.J. van Oordt (Utrecht, The Netherlands) 169
The fertilizing capacity of cryopreserved sharptooth catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) sperm
G.J. Steyn and J.H.J. van Vuren (Johannesburg, South Africa) 187
Notes on the growth of Israeli sharptooth catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) during the primary nursing phase
T. Hecht (Grahamstown, South Africa) and S. Applebaum (Sede Boqer, Israel) 195
Temperature preferences and optimum temperature for growth of African sharptooth catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) larvae and postlarvae
P.J. Britz and T. Hecht (Grahamstown, South Africa) 205

Nutrition

Protein requirements of walking catfish, *Clarias batrachus* (Linnaeus), fry
W. Chuapoehuk (Bangkok, Thailand) 215
Differences in growth rate and feed utilization between male and female African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822)
A.M. Henken, J.B. Boon, B.C. Cattel and H.W.J. Lobée (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 221
Differences in growth rate and feed utilization between diploid and triploid African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822)
A.M. Henken, A.M. Brunink and C.J.J. Richter (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 233
Changes in digestive enzyme activities of *Clarias gariepinus* (Pisces: Clariidae) after feeding
W. Uys, T. Hecht and M. Walters (Grahamstown, South Africa) 243
Quantitative feed requirements of African catfish (*Clarias gariepinus* Burchell) larvae fed with decapsulated cysts of *Artemia*. I. The effect of temperature and feeding level
J. Verreth and H. den Bieman (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 251
A comparative study on the nutritional quality of decapsulated *Artemia* cysts, micro-encapsulated egg diets and enriched dry feeds for *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell) larvae
J. Verreth (Wageningen, The Netherlands), V. Storch and H. Segner (Heidelberg, Federal Republic of Germany) 269
Ruptured intestine syndrome of unknown etiology in young African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822), and its relation to the feeding level
J.H. Boon, R.W.A. Oorschot, A.M. Henken and J.H. van Doesum (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 283
Assays on the digestive enzymes of sharptooth catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Pisces: Clariidae)
W. Uys and T. Hecht (Grahamstown, South Africa) 301

Diseases, Parasites and Predators

Ichthyophthiriasis in catfish (*Clarias macrocephalus* Günther) fingerlings in Penang, Malaysia, imported from Thailand
Leong, T.-S., E.S.P. Tan, Wong, S.-Y., Ahyaudin, A. (Penang, Malaysia) and Kwan, F.-S. (Butterworth, Malaysia) 315

Seasonal occurrence of *Lytocestus lativitellarium* Furtado and Tan 1973 in *Clarias macrocephalus* Günther in Kedah and Perak, Malaysia
Z. Zaman and Leong, T.-S. (Penang, Malaysia) 319

Husbandry and Management
Design and performance of a water recirculation system for high-density culture of the African catfish, *Clarias gariepinus* (Burchell 1822)
J. Bovendeur, E.H. Eding and A.M. Henken (Wageningen, The Netherlands) 329
Clarias culture in Thailand
S. Areerat (Bangkok, Thailand) 355

Author Index 363